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КАФЕДРА ИНОСТРАННЫХ ЯЗЫКОВ

# **SIMPLE ENGLISH FOR SECURITY SPECIALISTS**

## **INFORMATION SECURITY OF AUTOMATED SYSTEMS**

Учебно-методическое пособие

Томск  
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Настоящее учебно-методическое пособие может быть использовано для самостоятельной работы студентов 1 и 2 курса ТУСУР, обучающихся по учебному пособию «Simple English for Security Specialists. Information Security of Automated Systems» (авторы Ёлкина Д.М., Потапова Т.Н.). Пособие содержит упражнения, сгруппированные по лексическим и грамматическим темам, соответствующим темам учебного пособия «Simple English for Security Specialists. Information Security of Automated Systems», и способствует формированию и развитию лингвистических и общекультурных компетенций студентов, изучающих английский язык.

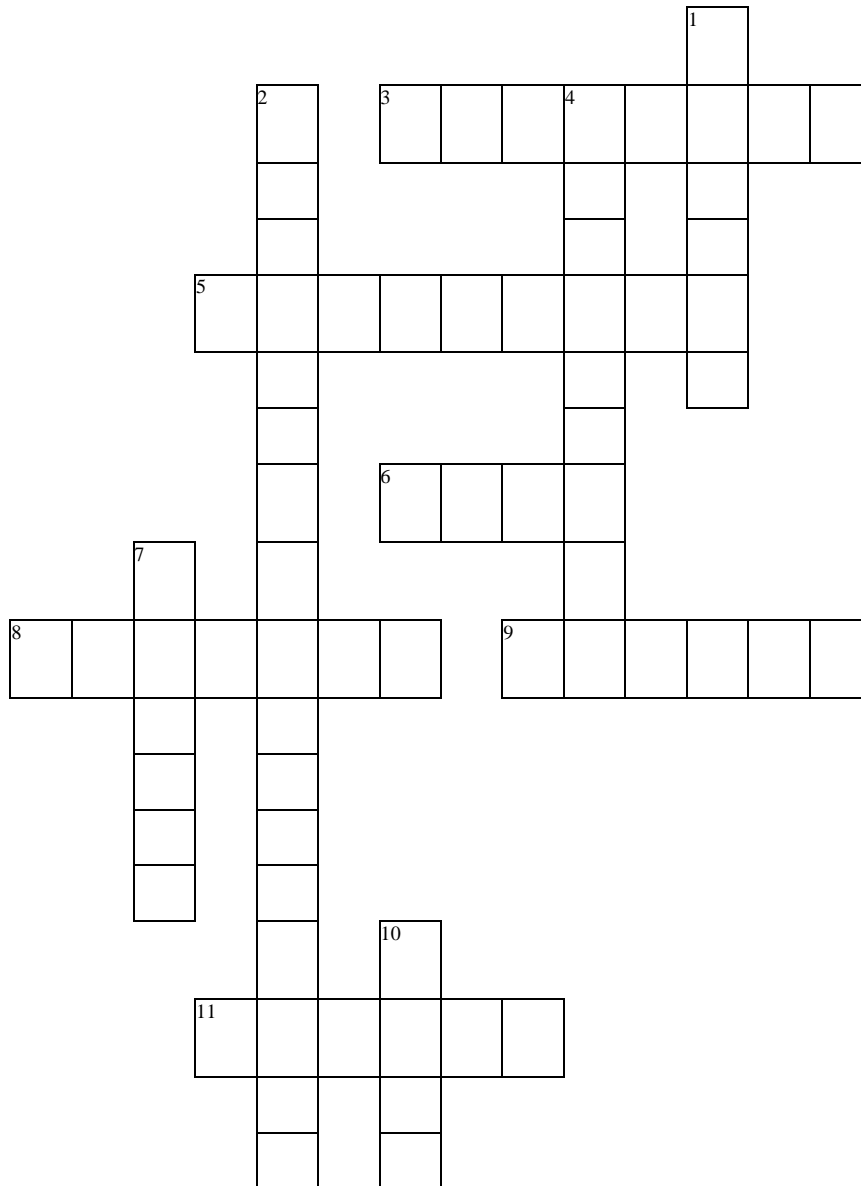
Учебно-методическое пособие «Simple English for Security Specialists. Information Security of Automated Systems» размещено в электронном виде на образовательном портале ТУСУР.

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## UNIT 1 Vocabulary

### 1 Solve the crossword puzzle.



#### Across

3. relating to money or currency
5. a person who uses terrorism in the pursuit of political aims
6. facts and statistics collected together for reference or analysis
8. a plan or course of action taken to achieve a particular purpose
9. a person's mental or physical condition
11. by using spies

#### Down

1. the condition of being protected from or unlikely to cause danger, risk, or injury
2. system a communication system for communicating at a distance

- 4. the activity of finding out the political, military, or industrial secrets of your enemies or
- 7. physical harm that impairs the value, usefulness, or normal function of something
- 10. material damage

**2 Match the words and definitions.**

automated system	property
damage	safety
data	telecommunication system
describe	terrorist
information security	theft

- 1 the action or crime of stealing
- 2 If you ... a person, object, event, or situation, you say what they are like or what happened.
- 3 is designed to protect the confidentiality, integrity and availability of computer system data from those with malicious intentions.
- 4 a thing or things belonging to someone; possessions collectively
- 5 the condition of being protected from or unlikely to cause danger, risk, or injury
- 6 the set of software and hardware that allows computer systems, network devices or machines to function without any manual intervention.
- 7 physical harm that impairs the value, usefulness, or normal function of something
- 8 a person who uses terrorism in the pursuit of political aims
- 9 facts and statistics collected together for reference or analysis
- 10 a communication system for communicating at a distance

**3 Choose the correct word.**

- 1 material damage
  - a. theft
  - b. health
  - c. data
  - d. harm
- 2 the state of law and order prevailing within a nation.
  - a. information security
  - b. internal security
  - c. terrorist
  - d. measure
- 3 a plan or course of action taken to achieve a particular purpose
  - a. health
  - b. measure
  - c. describe
  - d. damage
- 4 the safety of a state or organization against criminal activity such as terrorism, theft, or espionage
  - a. measure

- b. describe
  - c. safety
  - d. security
- 5 the activity of finding out the political, military, or industrial secrets of your enemies or rivals by using spies
- a. monetary
  - b. damage
  - c. describe
  - d. espionage
- 6 the action of protecting, or the state of being protected
- a. property
  - b. protection
  - c. monetary
  - d. describe
- 7 relating to money or currency
- a. monetary
  - b. data
  - c. safety
  - d. category
- 8 a person's mental or physical condition
- a. data
  - b. health
  - c. theft
  - d. harm
- 9 a class or division of people or things regarded as having particular shared characteristics
- a. harm
  - b. monetary
  - c. safety
  - d. category

**4 Match the words and definitions.**

- |              |               |
|--------------|---------------|
| current      | opinion       |
| purpose      | point of view |
| perceive     | present       |
| confidential | review        |
| interpret    | scholarly     |

- 1 a report in the media in which someone gives their opinion of something
- 2 a particular attitude or way of considering a matter
- 3 come to realize or understand
- 4 happening, being used, or being done at the present time
- 5 explain the meaning of information, words, or actions
- 6 give information to people in a formal way.
- 7 involving or relating to serious academic study

- 8 a view or judgement formed about something, not necessarily based on fact or knowledge
- 9 meant to be kept secret or private.
- 10 the thing that you want to achieve.

**5 Decipher the words from 2b and translate them.**

- 1 acucracy
- 2 clonmeesetps
- 3 cssitenoncy
- 4 uuinqueesns
- 5 tmesiliens
- 6 ralieble
- 7 up-to-dtae
- 8 oadttued
- 9 eensstial
- 10 ctiptvomeie

**6 Choose the correct word.**

- 1 a case in a court of law which concerns a dispute between two people or organizations
  - a. backup
  - b. lawsuit
  - c. avoid
  - d. salary
- 2 keep away from or stop oneself from doing
  - a. avoid
  - b. backup
  - c. lawsuit
  - d. salary
- 3 become or make greater in size, amount, intensity, or degree
  - a. firewall
  - b. backup
  - c. employee
  - d. increase
- 4 the money that someone is paid each month by their employer
  - a. backup
  - b. salary
  - c. lawsuit
  - d. avoid
- 5 hand things or deliver them to a number of people.
  - a. increase
  - b. distribute
  - c. individual
  - d. firewall

- 6 information that is known, used, and kept secret by a particular firm, for example about a method of production or a chemical process
- lawsuit
  - trade secret
  - increase
  - salary
- 7 a single human being as distinct from a group
- avoid
  - firewall
  - distribute
  - individual
- 8 a person who is paid to work for an organization or for another person.
- increase
  - avoid
  - employee
  - salary
- 9 a part of a computer system or network which is designed to block unauthorized access
- increase
  - employee
  - salary
  - firewall
- 10 a copy of a file or other item of data made in case the original is lost or damaged
- salary
  - lawsuit
  - avoid
  - backup

**7 Find the following words in the letterbox. The words can go in the directions:**

→ ← ↑ ↓

access

antispymware

assurance

breach

financial

genuine

identity

information

information

lead

loss

observe

penalty

rules

security

sensitive

software

steps

take

theft

unauthorized

update



S	I	N	J	Y	F	Q	Y	B	W	F	L	L	T	N	H	H	N	W	E
E	Q	L	L	J	A	N	T	I	S	P	Y	W	A	R	E	S	T	K	T
R	C	A	M	Q	E	H	T	P	G	O	U	M	L	S	A	I	F	G	R
A	G	D	Z	H	R	T	K	F	E	J	F	U	O	J	Q	O	E	N	Y
W	V	C	W	J	O	Q	H	U	W	Z	T	D	N	U	E	S	H	L	P
T	H	M	Q	S	T	E	P	S	K	T	I	D	E	N	T	I	T	Y	Y
F	C	X	T	T	F	T	V	U	N	A	U	T	H	O	R	I	Z	E	D
O	I	D	O	L	L	G	E	X	N	R	W	X	D	J	Y	H	A	J	B
S	O	P	P	G	O	N	C	H	O	T	A	K	E	G	V	V	M	T	B
H	B	I	I	R	S	E	N	S	I	T	I	V	E	I	U	C	V	C	V
O	S	S	N	L	S	L	A	Q	T	R	L	B	N	Z	Y	C	A	N	O
Z	E	C	F	M	Q	W	R	A	A	R	A	J	U	E	T	A	D	P	U
P	R	M	O	O	X	K	U	S	M	O	I	B	Z	N	I	A	C	L	W
W	V	N	R	F	G	G	S	S	R	A	C	R	B	R	R	H	O	N	E
Q	E	V	M	G	L	J	S	E	O	E	N	E	N	I	U	N	E	G	Z
P	E	N	A	L	T	Y	A	C	F	Z	A	A	I	P	C	S	Y	K	F
N	B	R	T	T	O	F	G	C	N	P	N	C	P	D	E	E	C	H	U
F	P	P	I	L	N	X	J	A	I	B	I	H	N	G	S	E	L	U	R
R	E	A	O	F	R	B	U	Y	F	Q	F	Q	N	N	P	N	G	M	X
A	K	H	N	L	E	A	D	R	W	J	X	K	P	C	B	K	H	X	S

**8 Match the words and definitions.**

a row

algorithm

digit

enable

erasure

intellectual property

necessary

numerous

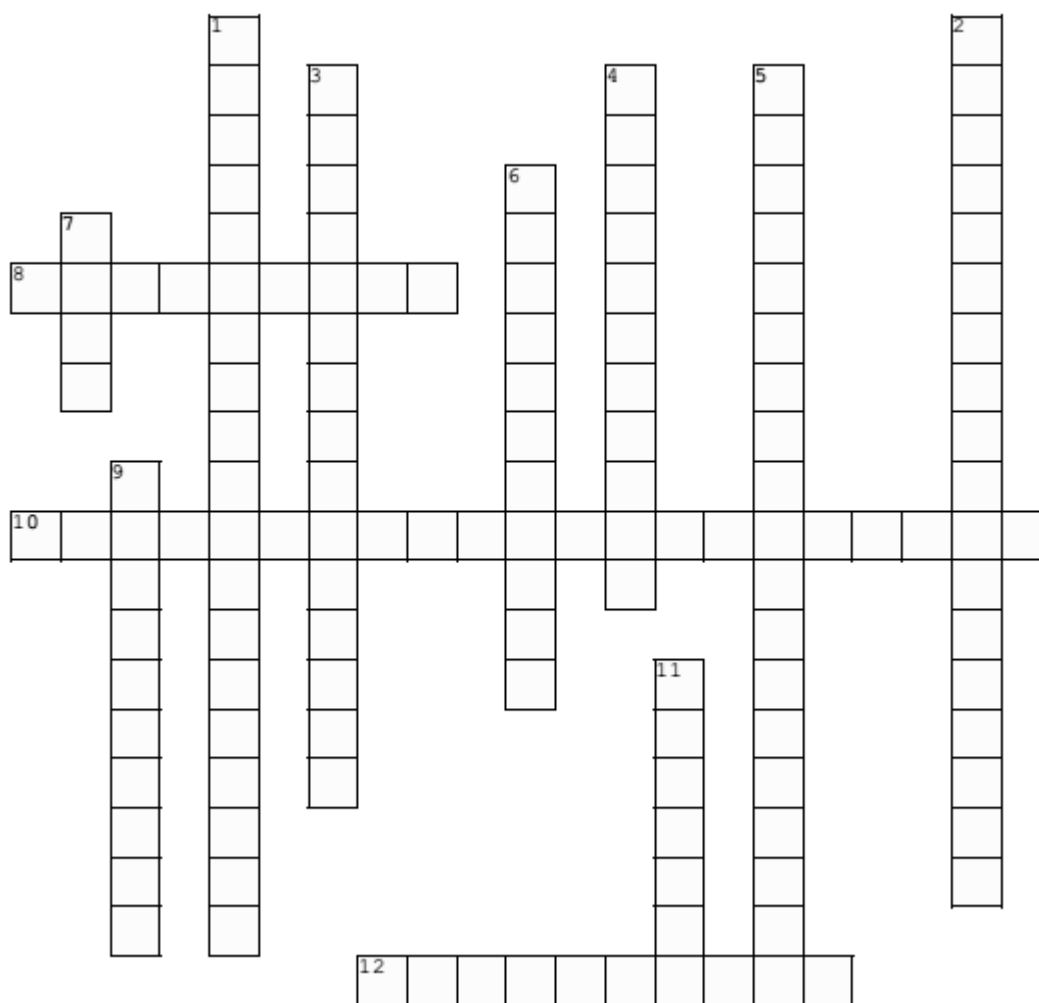
raw

scramble

- 1 a process or set of rules to be followed in calculations or other problem-solving operations, especially by a computer
- 2 needed to be done, achieved, or present; essential
- 3 great in number; many
- 4 any of the numerals from 0 to 9, especially when forming part of a number
- 5 a number of people or things in a more or less straight line
- 6 the removal of writing, recorded material, or data
- 7 make (something) jumbled or muddled
- 8 in its natural state; not yet processed or purified
- 9 intangible property that is the result of creativity, such as patents, copyrights, etc.
- 10 give (someone) the authority or means to do something; make it possible for



## 11 Complete the crossword below.



### Across

8. другой, различный, разный  
10. особая экономическая зона  
12. БЫТЬ ОСНОВАННЫМ

### Down

1. в начале  
2. научно-исследовательский институт

3. коммерческий порт

4. учреждение

5. деревянная архитектура

6. образовательный

7. соединять

9. находиться, располагаться

11. богатый чем-либо

## Grammar

### 12 Choose the correct variant.

- 1 You *remember* / *remembers* her address.
- 2 He *take* / *takes* English lessons.
- 3 I *see* / *sees* what you mean.
- 4 They *want* / *wants* to watch this film.
- 5 It *get* / *gets* dark very early in winter.
- 6 We *try* / *tries* to study English very hard.

7 She *write / writes* to her mother every week.

**13 Open the brackets.**

- 1 The sun (*rise*) in the East.
- 2 Tony (*read*) newspapers in the evening.
- 3 My parents (*want*) to buy new furniture.
- 4 At the concert you (*play*) the violin.
- 5 My little sister (*go*) to school every day.
- 6 I (*want*) to have my own room in the hostel.
- 7 My mother and I (*cook*) a delicious pie every Sunday.

**14 Write the sentences in the singular.**

- 1 The girls remember everything.
- 2 They believe the story.
- 3 Housewives work very much at home.
- 4 My friends want to study French.
- 5 His cousins work in New York.
- 6 The boys wake up at seven.
- 7 Housewives have to work very hard.
- 8 Children spend a lot of time out-of-doors.
- 9 On Saturday they go to the cinema.
- 10 Students go to the library twice a day.
- 11 Children receive a lot of pleasure from this game.
- 12 They go to work by bus and they return home on foot.

**15 Choose the correct variant.**

**A**

- 1 You *don't / doesn't* remember new words.
- 2 She *don't / doesn't* have any mistakes in her translation.
- 3 I *don't / doesn't* want to serve in the army.
- 4 He *don't / doesn't* come to see us on Monday.
- 5 We *don't / doesn't* have bad students in our English group.
- 6 It *don't / doesn't* take you long to get to the university.
- 7 They *don't / doesn't* have a lot of relatives in New York.

**B**

- 1 *Do / Does* she remember everything?
- 2 *Do / Does* he study German?
- 3 *Do / Does* I have a good mark?
- 4 *Do / Does* we have 4 classes today?
- 5 *Do / Does* they speak English at the lessons?
- 6 *Do / Does* it rain a lot in autumn?
- 7 *Do / Does* you have a lot of English books at homes?

**16 Add -ing to the following verbs.**

- a give, take, begin, pay, say
- b listen, write, stay, leave, go
- c come, dine, put, pass, talk
- d work, get, sit, look, forget
- e hurry, study, travel, have, give
- f taste, prefer, bring, offer, add

**17 Open the brackets. Use the Present Continuous tense.**

- 1 I (*wash*) my hair.
- 2 Timothy (*feed*) his dog.
- 3 Mr. Jones (*clean*) his yard.
- 4 Nancy (*paint*) her kitchen.
- 5 Our neighbours (*wash*) their car.
- 6 I (*do*) my homework.
- 7 The boys (*run*) in the garden.
- 8 The children (*brush*) their teeth.
- 9 He (*fix*) his bicycle.
- 10 They (*have*) a big dinner together.
- 11 John and his friends (*go*) to the library.
- 12 Ann (*sit*) at her desk.

**18 Make the sentences negative and interrogative.**

- 1 Tony takes English lessons.
- 2 My friends go to the laboratory every week.
- 3 Kate is reading newspapers now.
- 4 Students are still working in the library.

**19 Choose the right variant.**

- 1 It often *rains* / *is raining* in autumn.
- 2 Do not go out, it *rains* / *is raining* heavily.
- 3 They *still discuss* / *are still discussing* where to go now.
- 4 My elder sister *has* / *is having* a music lesson. She always *has* / *is having* a music lesson on Friday.
- 5 Father *reads* / *is reading* a newspaper. He usually *reads* / *is reading* something before going to bed.
- 6 Mother *cooks* / *is cooking* breakfast in the kitchen. She always *cooks* / *is cooking* in the morning.
- 7 I often *meet* / *am meeting* you at the corner of this street. *Do you wait* / *Are you waiting* for anybody?
- 8 *Do you understand* / *Are you understanding* the use of the Present Simple?
- 9 *Do you usually go* / *Are you usually going* through the park? – Not usually, it is only today that I *go* / *am going* here.

- 10 *Do you hear / Are you hearing* anything? – Yes, somebody *knocks / is knocking* at the door.
- 11 *Why do you smile / are you smiling*, Kitty?
- 12 What do you *write / are you writing*? *Do you make / Are you making* notes about the two present tenses?

**20 Complete the sentences. Use the base form (do) or the -ing form (doing) of the verb in brackets.**

*Example:* It's late. I'm **going** (go) home now.

- 1 What do you usually \_\_\_\_\_ (do) on weekday evenings?
- 2 What time does Andrew \_\_\_\_\_ (finish) classes on Saturday?
- 3 Please be quiet. I'm \_\_\_\_\_ (work).
- 4 I sometimes \_\_\_\_\_ (have) a business meeting at the restaurant.
- 5 'What's Rita \_\_\_\_\_ (do) now?' 'She's \_\_\_\_\_ (check) emails.'
- 6 What make of laptop are you \_\_\_\_\_ (use)?
- 7 They are \_\_\_\_\_ (try) to reach David on the phone, but the line is busy.
- 8 I am \_\_\_\_\_ (graduate) next month. I \_\_\_\_\_ (want) to find a job as a robotics engineer in a big company.
- 9 Does the company \_\_\_\_\_ (produce) service robots?
- 10 All robots \_\_\_\_\_ (have) mechanical construction, electrical components and a computer programming code.

**21 Complete the pairs of sentences with the correct forms of the verbs in brackets.**

*Example:* 'Who **plays** that guitar?' 'My brother. He likes music.'

'What's that sound?' 'Somebody **is playing** the guitar next door.'

- 1 I usually (take) notes during lectures.  
'I (take) notes of our interview. I hope you don't mind.' 'No, that's OK.'
- 2 I (play) football with my fellow students on Saturday.  
I like sport. I (play) football at weekends.
- 3 I (not watch) television. I prefer using my computer in my free time.  
I (not watch) much television these days.
- 4 Lisa (do) yoga three times a week.  
She (do) yoga this year.
- 5 My sister (live) with me just now.  
She (live) in Moscow, Russia.
- 6 We (study) robotics this term.  
We (study) at the Faculty of Security.
- 7 This company (make) industrial robots.  
The company (make) a new kind of robots now.
- 8 He (teach) at a London university this year.  
My father (teach) economics at university.
- 9 'What languages (you speak)?' 'Russian and English.'

‘What language (the man *speak*)?’ ‘I think it’s German.’

10 ‘(You *work*) for this company?’

‘Yes, but this week I also (*work*) for another company in the evenings.’

## 22 Correct the sentences. Comment on the mistakes.

*Example:* It is ~~snowing~~ a lot in winter. snows is right

***We do not use the present continuous for general facts that are true all the time.***

1 I have an English lesson at the moment. Can you call me back later?

2 ‘What does he do now?’ ‘He browses the Internet on his tablet.’

3 How often are you having a holiday?

4 Father works late this evening.

5 Martin isn’t usually driving to university. He’s usually walking.

6 Christopher is a college professor. He is teaching computer science.

7 Jane works for a company that is making mobile robots.

8 Most robots are using electric motors.

9 The Shadow Robot Company in London is designing and manufacturing robot hands.

10 The Shadow Dexterous Hand\* is having air muscles.

\**Shadow Dexterous Hand* – роботизированная рука Shadow Dexterous Hand (*dexterous* – ловкий)

## 1 Put the verb in the present simple or present continuous.

*Example:* Excuse me, do you speak (you / *speak*) English?

1 I \_\_\_\_\_ (go) to the Dean’s Office. \_\_\_\_\_ (you / *come*) with me?

2 We \_\_\_\_\_ (have) an exam in information science in January.

3 The new term \_\_\_\_\_ (start) in February.

4 I \_\_\_\_\_ (not understand). What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / *mean*)?

5 What \_\_\_\_\_ (you / *do*) tonight?

6 She \_\_\_\_\_ (not watch) television very often.

7 Turn off the radio, please. I \_\_\_\_\_ (not listen) to it.

8 What time \_\_\_\_\_ (Paul / *finish*) work in the evenings?

9 ‘\_\_\_\_\_ (your RoboVac\* / *work*) OK?’ ‘Oh yes, fine.’

10 He is an engineer. He \_\_\_\_\_ (*design*) robotic systems.

11 ‘\_\_\_\_\_ (you / *know*) the manufacturer of this device?’

12 ‘Yes, but I \_\_\_\_\_ (*not remember*) its name.’

13 I \_\_\_\_\_ (*not like*) desktop computers. I \_\_\_\_\_ (*prefer*) laptops.

\**RoboVac* = robotic vacuum cleaner

## UNIT 2

### Vocabulary

#### 1 Choose the correct word.

- 1 not planned or meant
  - a. unintended
  - b. integrity
  - c. intruder
  - d. detect
- 2 a person who goes into a place where they are not supposed to be.
  - a. integrity
  - b. detect
  - c. intruder
  - d. unintended
- 3 dependence on or trust in someone or something
  - a. prevent
  - b. detect
  - c. modify
  - d. reliance
- 4 to ensure that it does not happen.
  - a. detect
  - b. goal
  - c. reliance
  - d. prevent
- 5 to find it or discover that it is present somewhere by using equipment or making an investigation.
  - a. prevent
  - b. modify
  - c. detect
  - d. goal
- 6 make partial or minor changes to (something)
  - a. goal
  - b. modify
  - c. integrity
  - d. detect
- 7 the state of being whole and undivided
  - a. intruder
  - b. integrity
  - c. prevent
  - d. detect
- 8 happening by chance, unintentionally, or unexpectedly
  - a. prevent
  - b. accountability
  - c. accidental



- d. reliance
- 9 the action or process of causing so much damage to something that it no longer exists or cannot be repaired
  - a. integrity
  - b. intruder
  - c. destruction
  - d. detect
- 10 the fact or condition of being accountable; responsibility
  - a. integrity
  - b. accidental
  - c. accountability
  - d. modify
- 11 the object of a person's ambition or effort; an aim or desired result
  - a. modify
  - b. detect
  - c. goal
  - d. prevent

**2 Find the following words in the letterbox. The words can go in the directions:**

→ ← ↑ ↓

- Apply
- Authentication
- Confidentiality
- Gain
- Intent
- Malicious
- Non-repudiation
- Reliability
- Resource

C	Y	I	Y	N	M	Y	W	K	V
O	K	M	G	O	N	R	P	G	J
N	U	A	R	I	O	E	D	A	M
F	Q	L	I	T	I	L	I	U	D
I	T	I	I	A	T	I	N	C	N
D	Z	C	J	I	A	A	T	A	J
E	V	I	W	D	C	B	E	B	E
N	H	O	C	U	I	I	N	E	B
T	R	U	R	P	T	L	T	C	Y
I	R	S	T	E	N	I	M	R	L
A	P	C	M	R	E	T	E	U	P
L	G	W	Q	-	H	Y	I	O	P
I	Z	A	B	N	T	A	L	S	A
T	S	U	I	O	U	U	S	E	D
Y	J	E	H	N	A	C	W	R	W

**3 Match the words to make phrases and translate them.**

1 optical networking	a. link
2 network	b. Language
3 virtual private	c. network
4 disrupt	d. interception
5 HyperText Markup	e. prevention system
6 remote	f. Web
7 internet	g. information
8 hypertext	h. network
9 data	i. security
10 exchanging	j. computer operation
11 insecure	k. security
12 the World Wide	l. access
13 intrusion	m. technology
14 local area	n. channel for

**4 Unscramble the words from 2c**

- 1 ciisomonacmntu ycuitrse
- 2 nnaaitmi
- 3 rfo pcuibl sue
- 4 oivce
- 5 xett ssgaeem
- 6 dsetreivar
- 7 teatr
- 8 vewi
- 9 oudtb
- 10 esac
- 11 ctnerai
- 12 akme na ffreto
- 13 cngyea
- 14 heappn

**5 Use the words in the list below to complete the sentence.**

- |             |             |              |
|-------------|-------------|--------------|
| figure out  | covers      | authenticate |
| encountered | cautious    | transmitted  |
| make sure   | encountered | means        |
| permission  | employed    | arranged     |

- 1 How long have you been \_\_\_\_\_ at this job?
- 2 We have \_\_\_\_\_ one small problem.
- 3 The end does not justify the \_\_\_\_\_
- 4 The columns are \_\_\_\_\_ in 12 rows.
- 5 The programme was \_\_\_\_\_ on 7 October.
- 6 The history book \_\_\_\_\_ the years of Eisenhower's presidency.

- 7 They were invited to \_\_\_\_\_ artefacts from the Italian Renaissance.  
 8 \_\_\_\_\_ you're all packed by tonight, now, because we want to leave first thing in the morning.  
 9 It took them about one month to \_\_\_\_\_ how to start the equipment.  
 10 They had entered the country without \_\_\_\_\_  
 11 The scientists are \_\_\_\_\_ about using enzyme therapy on humans.  
 12 We have \_\_\_\_\_ one small problem.

**6 Unscramble each of the clue words.**

nrieneegn

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

dexrepe neci

						○								
--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

eeoaocr pt

								○			
--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	---	--	--	--

fi greno

--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

gdeokweln

	○									
--	---	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

nemadd

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dronme

					○		
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siehsalbt

○							○		
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yawndosa


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nngeiev

	○					
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u								
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Take the letters that appear in boxes  and unscramble them for the final message.

**Grammar**

**7 Complete the sentences with a word or phrase from the box.**

ago	just	ever	for	never	already	yet	since
-----	------	------	-----	-------	---------	-----	-------

1. Have you ... worked with a supercomputer?
2. I don't want to go to the cafeteria now. I've ... had lunch.
3. I haven't seen Ruslan ... Monday.
4. My family has lived in Tomsk ... ages.

5. Sonia has ... swam in the river. She hates cold water.
6. The teacher hasn't come ... , so we are not late.
7. We left the school a year ... .
8. We've ... booked our tickets. We're going to Sochi.

**8 Complete the dialogue using Present Perfect or Past Simple form of the verbs in brackets.**

**Sam:** How long 1) ... (you/ to know) each other?

**Max:** We 2) ... (to meet) two years ago.

**Sam:** And when 3) ... (you/to decide) to play together?

**Max:** We 4) ... (begin) playing together seven month ago.

**Tony:** When we 5) ... (to start), we 6) ... (to learn) some songs but we 7) ... (not to play) in tune.

**Max:** It 8) ... (be) terrible.

**Tony:** We 9) ... (have) to practice a lot and of course we 10) ... (not finished) it yet.

**Sam:** But now you are quite good and you 11) ... (to win) the Young Player's award.

**Sam:** It was great but we still have a lot to do.

**9 Correct the mistakes.**

1. Have you yet worked in an office?
2. He has been married since 10 years ago.
3. He wrote ten bestsellers already.
4. I have won three awards last year.
5. I haven't played the guitar for I was nine.
6. Jack has broken his arm yesterday.
7. Melanie lived in Berlin since 2013.
8. Our teacher has gone to London twice.
9. She's my best friend and I know her for ten years.
10. They has arrived a few hours ago.
11. We've lived here since a month.
12. What time has Jane called?
13. When have you been to Moscow?

**10 How much is it?**

*Example:  $8 + 4 = 12$  (Eight and four is twelve.)*

$3 + 4 =$	$2 + 4 =$	$8 + 3 =$	$5 + 10 =$
$7 + 2 =$	$5 + 3 =$	$4 + 7 =$	$13 + 6 =$
$2 + 6 =$	$8 + 1 =$	$6 + 6 =$	$14 + 2 =$
$2 + 3 =$	$6 + 4 =$	$5 + 7 =$	$17 + 2 =$
$1 + 2 =$	$4 + 4 =$	$8 + 5 =$	$12 + 8 =$
$4 + 3 =$	$8 + 2 =$	$9 + 3 =$	$10 + 7 =$

**11 What number comes before and after?**

*Example: 2 – one, two, three*

- a 3, 81, 20, 9, 58, 74, 11, 92, 50, 12, 24, 57;
- b 45, 30, 14, 63, 60, 15, 38, 40, 19, 56, 36, 89;
- c 94, 33, 27, 70, 44, 98, 77, 60, 38, 10, 99, 80.

**12 Study the information. Say the years in words.**

900 nine hundred	793 seven ninety-three	2000 two thousand
1900 nineteen hundred	1924 nineteen twenty-four	2001 two thousand and one
2100 twenty-one hundred	1504 fifteen oh four = fifteen and four	2010 twenty ten

500	1946	800	1970
1926	2002	1943	2011
962	1725	998	1617
1577	2112	1812	2114
1608	1995	1901	1961

**13 Do you know ABC?**

- A is the first letter of the ABC.
- B is \_\_\_\_\_.
- C is \_\_\_\_\_.
- D is \_\_\_\_\_.
- E is \_\_\_\_\_.
- F is \_\_\_\_\_.

- G is \_\_\_\_\_.
- H is \_\_\_\_\_.
- K is \_\_\_\_\_.
- O is \_\_\_\_\_.
- R is \_\_\_\_\_.
- Z is \_\_\_\_\_.

## UNIT 3

### Vocabulary

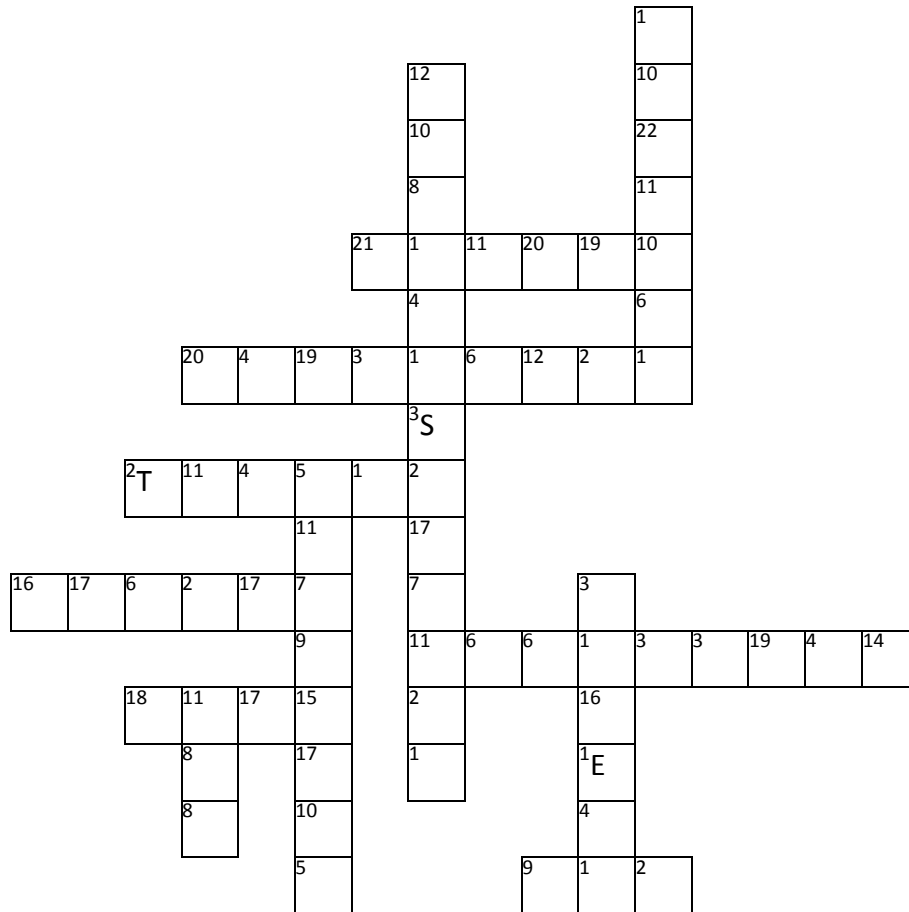
**1 Match the words with the pictures.**

- |                                                                                                                                                                        |                                                                                                                                       |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p>1 cyber criminal<br/>         2 hack into an account<br/>         3 move data<br/>         4 swipe a card through<br/>         5 from any location on the globe</p> | <p>6 dig through trash<br/>         7 intercept mail<br/>         8 infect sth with sth<br/>         9 share strategies and tools</p> |
|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

1	2	3
		
4	5	6
		
7	8	9
		

**2 Write the words in the crossword below. Each digit corresponds one letter.**

- |                                                                                                                                                                     |                                                                                                                                 |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| <p><b>Across→:</b><br/>         prosecute<br/>         weapon<br/>         target<br/>         victim<br/>         jail<br/>         accessory<br/>         bet</p> | <p><b>Down↓:</b><br/>         underestimate<br/>         enhance<br/>         gambling<br/>         add<br/>         severe</p> |
|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|



**3 Choose the correct word.**

- 1 say something in reply
  - a. replicate
  - b. exact
  - c. note
  - d. respond
- 2 causing physical damage
  - a. devastating
  - b. exact
  - c. damaging
  - d. respond
- 3 accurate or correct in all details
  - a. note
  - b. exact
  - c. respond
  - d. single
- 4 notice or pay particular attention to (something)
  - a. exact
  - b. respond
  - c. single
  - d. note

- 5 that can be exchanged with each other without it making any difference.
- interchangeable
  - single
  - replicate
  - respond
- 6 highly destructive or damaging
- damaging
  - exact
  - devastating
  - replicate
- 7 only one; not one of several
- damaging
  - exact
  - note
  - single
- 8 join or fasten (something) to something else
- devastating
  - attach sth to sth
  - interchangeable
  - exact
- 9 make an exact copy of; reproduce
- capability
  - note
  - exact
  - replicate
- 10 power or ability to do something
- capability
  - exact
  - replicate
  - damaging

**4 Find the following words in the letterbox. The words can go in the directions:**

→ ← ↑ ↓

adware  
 embedded  
 utility  
 freeware  
 nagware  
 purchase  
 particular  
 request  
 spyware  
 malware



Q	J	Q	U	T	I	L	I	T	Y
N	A	G	W	A	R	E	G	T	B
O	D	S	P	Y	W	A	R	E	B
W	U	M	A	L	W	A	R	E	S
F	B	O	Y	A	D	W	A	R	E
U	K	A	R	E	Q	U	E	S	T
I	F	R	E	E	W	A	R	E	O
R	A	L	U	C	I	T	R	A	P
Y	P	P	U	R	C	H	A	S	E
E	E	M	B	E	D	D	E	D	A

**5 Decipher the following words and translate them**

- 1 urpoercd
- 2 annuoutisom
- 3 teqenmiup
- 4 yrhniecma
- 5 otrdtsiina
- 6 rjmao
- 7 cbemahr
- 8 aamyeptinralr
- 9 riatfarc
- 10 ihcemslca
- 11 mrtintapo
- 12 evtgneomrn
- 13 iaфинlanc

**Grammar**

**6 Rewrite the following sentences into the Passive form:**

- 1 Grandmother told the children a fairy tale.
- 2 People make wine from grapes.
- 3 They opened the new library last year.
- 4 Willy walks the dog every day.
- 5 An expert developed a new device.



Ask and answer questions about the things he did yesterday; use Past Simple Passive:  
*Example: Were the dishes washed? - No, they weren't. \*

- ✗ wash the dishes
- ✓ water the plants
- ✗ do the homework
- ✗ take out the rubbish
- ✗ clean the room
- ✓ repair the camera
- ✓ do the shopping

## UNIT 4

### Vocabulary

#### 1 Write the word from 4a to the definition

- 1 a person or thing that receives or is awarded something
- 2 a point or line common to lines or surfaces that intersect
- 3 a system of words, letters, figures, or symbols used to represent others, especially for the purposes of secrecy
- 4 an original readable text, as opposed to a coded version
- 5 before a particular time or event
- 6 convert (information or data) into a code, especially to prevent unauthorized access
- 7 one's opponent in a contest, conflict, or dispute
- 8 secretly listen to a conversation
- 9 the art of writing or solving codes
- 10 the process of changing or causing something to change from one form to another

#### 2 Match the words with their opposites.

attacker	permanently
decrease	threat
in time	dialler
loving	proliferation
occasional	defender
recipient	behindhand
safety	day-to-day
temporarily	hateful
virus	antivirus software

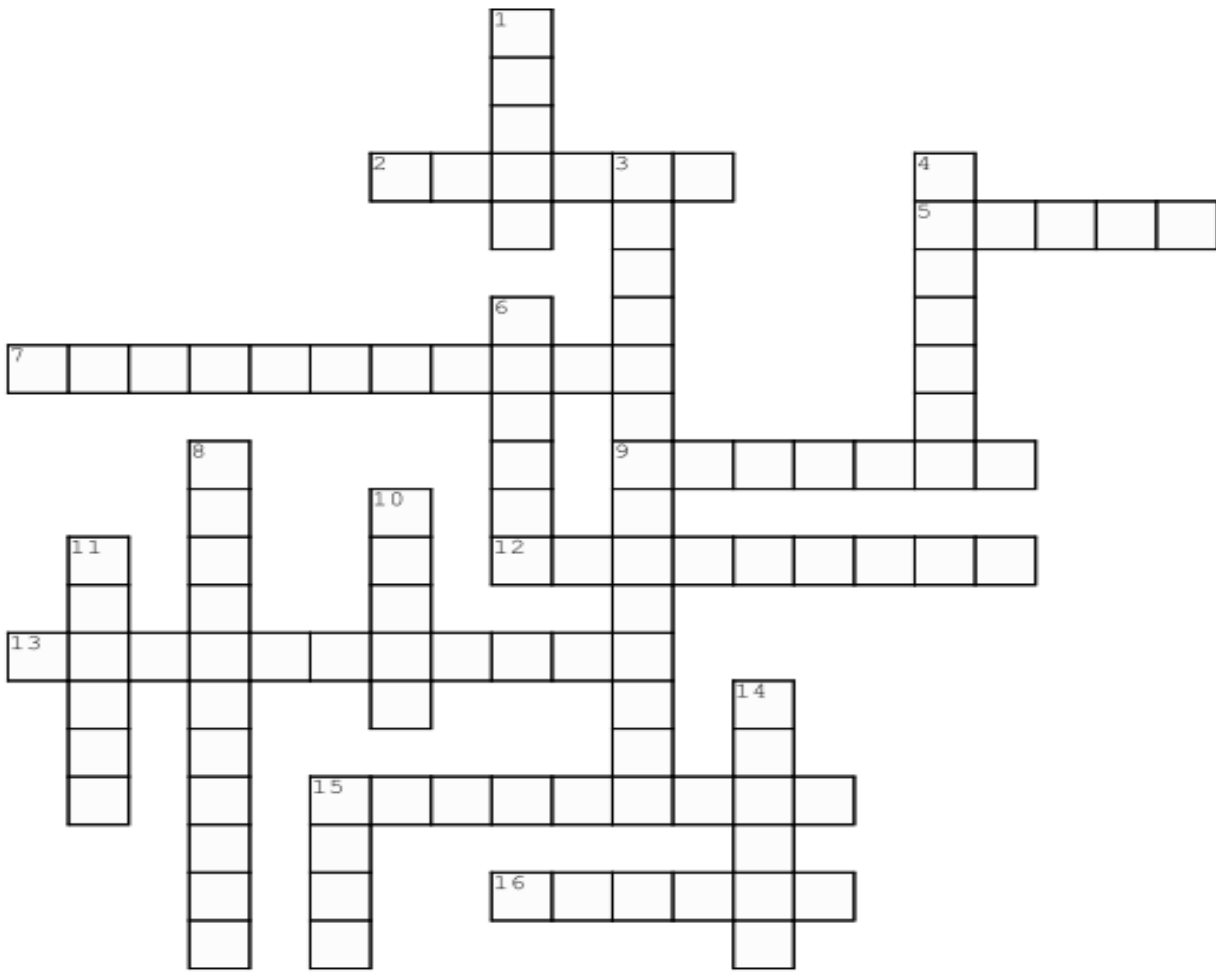
#### 3 Solve the crossword puzzle.

##### Across

2. разрешат ь
5. сигнализация
7. умный
9. черт ы лица
12. сопровождают ь
13. независимый
15. персонал, шт ат
16. расширят ь(ся)

##### Down

1. ст орожит ь, охранят ь; караулит ь
3. опознавание, уст ановление личност и
4. барьер, ограждение
6. сет чат ка (глаза)
8. от печат ок глаза
10. выдават ь, дават ь разрешение
11. дат чик
14. пот ный
15. ладонь



**4 Decipher the words from 4d and translate them.**

- 1 ciufgsnno
- 2 rdovne
- 3 mnayocr
- 4 ielwlfar
- 5 ptecak
- 6 escenba
- 7 iiipmlct
- 8 bsilyitvii
- 9 usperot
- 10 iungrxetaicc
- 11 leeeasr

**5 Unscramble each of the clue words from 4e. Take the letters that appear in**

**boxes  and unscramble them for the final message.**

pntautreio	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
edvropi	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
utqlaiy	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
edeegr	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
caaimcde	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
awrad	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
tacylp	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
turdaenegduar	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
atsgradpoteu	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
srerchae	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
ntrecyu	<input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>
oaitbn	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
	<input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/> <input type="checkbox"/>

## Grammar

### 6 Choose the more suitable answer.

1. Can you give me a lift to the airport this evening?
  - a. No problem. I'm going to pick you up at seven.
  - b. No, problem. I'll pick you up at seven.
2. Why can't you come to my flat tomorrow?
  - a. I've already told you. We are having dinner with parents.
  - b. I've already told you. We'll have dinner with our parents.
3. Hi, Sam. Are you going to the shop?
  - a. Yes, it's Sarah's birthday and I'll get her a present.
  - b. Yes, it's Sarah's birthday and I'm going to get her a present.
4. The phone is ringing.
  - a. Ok. I'll answer it.
  - b. OK. I'm answering it.
5. Who do you think is going to get the grant?
  - a. I think Peter is getting the grant.
  - b. I think Peter will get the grant.
6. This bag looks awfully heavy!

- a. I'm helping you carry it if you like.
- b. I'll help you carry it if you like.

**7 Complete the sentences using one of the forms: "will" or "going to".**

1. - Are you going to the supermarket? - Yes, I ... (to buy) some food.
2. - Where are you going? - I ... (to buy) an ice cream.
3. ... (you/ to read) this detective story? Can I take it?
4. Can I use your toothpaste? I ... (to brush) my teeth.
5. I can't see you in the evening. I ... (to visit) my parents.
6. I promise I ... (to visit) you as soon as I can.
7. I'm not sure but it's possible that they ... (to ask) to do a test project.
8. It is her birthday tomorrow. She ... (to be) 19.
9. Of course I ... (to take) you to the station.
10. Oh, I'm sorry. I completely forgot. I ... (to do) it in a minute.
11. We ... (to be) away all day tomorrow. We have a group project.
12. We ... (to spend) our weekend in the country. Do you want to come along?
13. We've nothing to do. ... (we/ to watch) a movie?
14. What ... (you / to do) this afternoon?
15. What ... (you/ to study) in next term?
16. What language ... (you / to study) next year? I've decided for German.
17. What would you like, tea or coffee? I ... (to have) some tea.

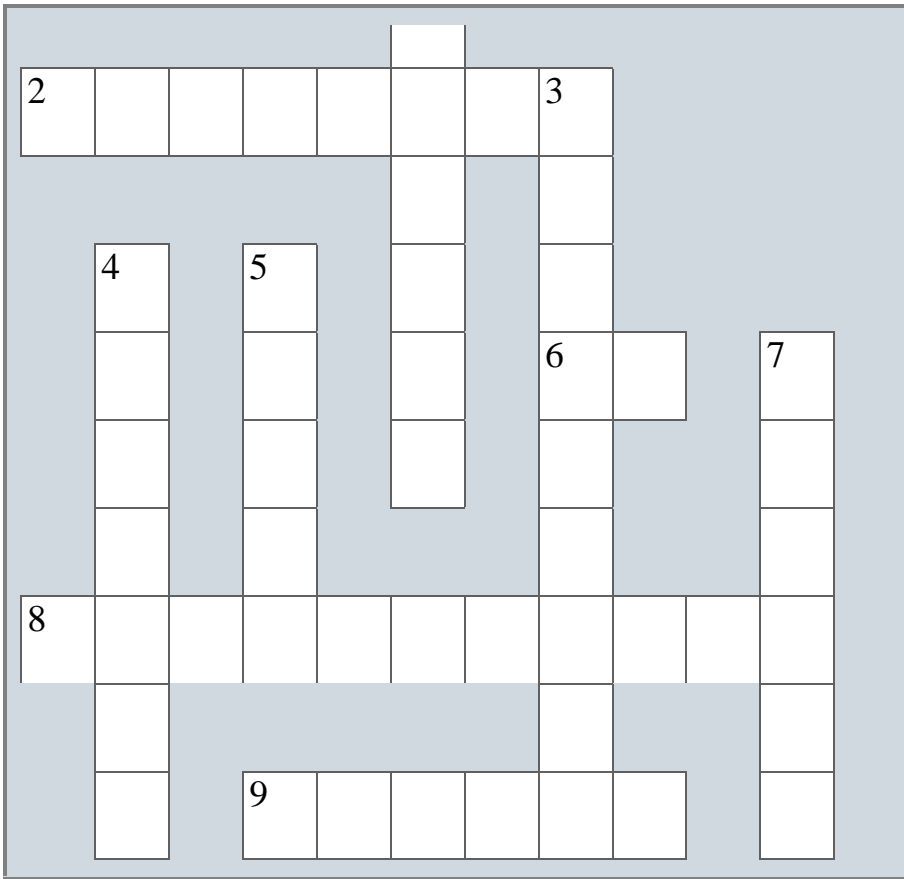
**8 Complete the crossword about Russia:**

**Across**

2. the smallest town in Russia
6. The longest river
8. the coldest town
9. the deepest lake

**Down**

1. the highest mountain
3. the highest mountain of Ural
4. the southernmost city in Russia
5. the northernmost town in Russia
7. the capital





## UNIT 5

### Vocabulary

#### 1 Choose the correct word.

- 1 take (another person's property) without permission or legal right and without intending to return it
  - a. replace
  - b. attempt
  - c. gather
  - d. steal
- 2 bring together and take in from scattered places or sources
  - a. attempt
  - b. gather
  - c. steal
  - d. launch
- 3 make an effort to achieve or complete (something, typically a difficult task or action)
  - a. steal
  - b. gather
  - c. attempt
  - d. replace
- 4 start or set in motion (an activity or enterprise)
  - a. gather
  - b. steal
  - c. launch
  - d. replace
- 5 travel through (an unfamiliar area) in order to learn about it
  - a. gather
  - b. replace
  - c. steal
  - d. explore
- 6 the action or process of penetrating something
  - a. gather
  - b. penetration
  - c. attempt
  - d. identify
- 7 provide a substitute for (something that is broken, old, or inoperative)
  - a. explore
  - b. launch
  - c. steal
  - d. replace
- 8 establish or indicate who or what (someone or something) is
  - a. launch
  - b. gather

- c. replace
- d. identify

**2 Match the words with similar meanings and translate them.**

1 cracking	a. characteristic
2 term	b. coach
3 remove	c. concept
4 disable	d. create
5 feature	e. deceive
6 costly	f. delete
7 unethical	g. destroyer
8 tool	h. ethical
9 generate	i. expensive
10 license	j. hacking
11 startup	k. instrument
12 trainer	l. launch
13 cheat	m. permission
14 crasher	n. robber
15 thief	o. turn off

**3 Find 19 words from 5c. The words can go in the directions: → ← ↑ ↓**

E	A	U	T	H	O	R	I	T	Y	D	D	R	I	V
E	W	E	T	A	M	I	T	I	G	E	L	W	Z	L
D	Q	A	R	T	I	S	T	R	Y	V	N	D	Q	S
Q	Y	M	I	T	I	G	A	T	E	L	H	B	F	V
J	V	A	N	I	T	Y	C	N	E	U	Q	E	R	F
V	Y	M	U	R	M	A	S	Q	U	E	R	A	D	E
C	R	E	D	E	N	T	I	A	L	S	N	U	U	T
Q	F	J	N	Q	L	A	E	P	P	A	B	H	H	M
S	N	O	I	T	A	C	I	T	S	I	H	P	O	S
N	D	Y	R	E	T	S	D	U	A	R	F	R	W	L
G	S	L	E	U	T	H	S	A	V	V	Y	E	N	D
I	N	O	I	T	C	A	R	E	T	N	I	O	W	E
E	L	N	X	N	O	C	D	V	H	C	K	X	D	E
F	G	Q	G	T	N	A	E	L	G	M	H	Z	B	R
F	X	S	O	C	I	A	L	E	H	O	T	M	P	G

**4 Complete the sentences with the words from the box.**

experimented	negative	popular	meaning	predecessor
blend	tricked	positive	take	creative

- 1 She was one of the most \_\_\_\_\_ girls in the school.
- 2 The new tax was having a \_\_\_\_\_ effect on car sales.
- 3 The designers \_\_\_\_\_ with new ideas in lighting.
- 4 The company received a \_\_\_\_\_ response from investors. They signed a contract.
- 5 The \_\_\_\_\_ of this word is 'breakthrough, release'.
- 6 Many people were \_\_\_\_\_ by villains with false identity cards.
- 7 We have come here to \_\_\_\_\_ part in a football game.
- 8 Everyone likes to think that he or she is \_\_\_\_\_ which is used to describe the active, exploratory minds possessed by artists, writers, and inventors.
- 9 The new president's policy is very similar to the policy of his \_\_\_\_\_
- 10 The chutney is a \_\_\_\_\_ of bananas, raisins, and ginger.

## 5 Read the pairs of words and definitions and say if they are true or false.

especially	influence	home	each	federal	tobacco
wheat	top	uranium	only	simply	

- 1 ... is a naturally occurring radioactive metal that is used to produce nuclear energy and weapons.
- 2 Derek had money from ... of his five uncles.
- 3 Five of the six provinces are to become autonomous regions in a new ... system of government.
- 4 He hated them all, ... Sylvester.
- 5 I believe it is time to ban ... advertising altogether.
- 6 Montana is ... to a surprising number of rare mammals.
- 7 So many of these questions ... don't have answers.
- 8 The article contains information about farmers growing ... , corn, or other crops.
- 9 The President met this afternoon with his ... military advisers.
- 10 Their friends are having a bad ... on them.
- 11 This type of genes was discovered ... last year.

## Grammar

### 6 Rewrite the sentences replacing the part in bold with a Participle I clause.

1. She was talking to her friend and **forgot everything around her**.
2. **Since we watch the news every day** we know what's going on in the world.
3. The dog barked and **ran along the road**.
4. **While she was cleaning her room** she found some old photos.
5. He washed the dishes when he was **helping his mother in the kitchen**.
6. They bought a lot of souvenirs while they were spending their holidays at the sea.
7. The man was sitting in the cafe. Was he reading a newspaper?
8. **When he goes to university**, he always buys a take away coffee.
9. **She walked home** and met an old friend.
10. We switched off the lights before **we went to bed**.

### 7 Translate the sentences. Use Participle I.

1. Мы установили пароль, не позволяя сотрудникам получить доступ к секретной информации.
2. Менеджер, защищая наши интересы, провел прекрасную презентацию.
3. Воры могут получить доступ к твоей кредитной карте, украв пароль с помощью вируса.
4. Я скачал программу, позволяющую редактировать gif-изображения.
5. Существуют вирусы, заменяющие документы на компьютере картинкой.
6. Мастер починил наш компьютер, не используя запасных частей.
7. Когда ты придумываешь пароль, используй буквы разного регистра.

### 8 Translate the sentences. Use Participle II.

1. Данные, используемые в этом проекте, не новые.
2. Девушка, которую зовут Нина, является моей коллегой.
3. Проект, созданный студентом нашей группы, получил хорошие рекомендации.
4. Ник нашел потерянный телефон в кармане куртки.
5. Разработанные в этой лаборатории технологии получили награду на международной конференции.
6. Распечатанный лист бумаги содержал задания для нашей команды.
7. Я нашел пару ошибок в законченной работе.
8. Написанное на доске слово было неразборчиво.

### 9 Find the Past Participles of the verbs below in the word box. Words can go in these directions: ←→↑↓

swim forget think wear go hear write choose see drink  
 loose fly keep be leave say drive eat sing teach keep  
 bring read

S	W	U	M	B	I	G	N	E	V	I	R	D	Z	V
I	F	C	H	T	P	E	K	G	B	V	E	G	W	G
U	M	O	G	N	A	S	T	X	G	P	A	G	O	Q
M	H	E	A	R	D	A	O	F	J	T	T	Y	R	A
L	E	F	T	E	T	M	G	G	T	H	E	B	N	S
F	X	B	K	N	Z	T	R	I	H	G	N	W	R	B
E	Y	D	I	E	Z	H	O	K	O	U	L	E	F	T
W	W	A	Q	E	L	G	F	C	U	A	H	N	Y	D
M	H	E	C	B	M	U	M	V	G	T	Z	T	S	X
S	Y	R	U	T	J	O	U	C	H	E	A	R	D	A
V	K	E	P	T	H	R	Y	D	T	S	O	L	G	I
Z	D	S	A	W	Z	B	L	F	S	A	I	D	G	K
I	W	R	I	T	T	E	N	F	L	E	W	S	R	L
T	S	O	L	N	E	S	O	H	C	W	E	N	T	F
E	G	F	X	E	D	R	A	N	K	X	V	Y	R	E

### 10 Put the verb in brackets into the form of Participle I or Participle II.

Translate the sentences.

1. All the students (to study) at our University must know foreign languages.
2. You must learn all the words (to give) on page 24.
3. (to travel) around the country, he saw a lot of interesting places.
4. When (to speak) with him yesterday, I forgot this fact.
5. The question (to discuss) at the meeting was very important.
6. The boy sometimes fell asleep while (to watch) TV.
7. Not (to know) his address, I couldn't visit him.

8. He liked to sit on the sofa (to listen) to music.
9. (to wait) for him I looked through the magazines (to lie) on the table.

### **11 Choose the correct variant.**

1. **Stopping/stopped** the car, the police officer wanted to see the documents.
2. **Passing/passed** the test, we felt nervous.
3. When **working/worked** all day, we were quite tired.
4. **Going/gone** to room 24, I couldn't find it.
5. **Arriving/arrived** at the station, we called a taxi.
6. **Typing/typed** by the secretary, the letter was signed by the boss.
7. **Stopping/stopped** several times, he finally got to his room.
8. **Living/lived** in Oxford for two years, she learnt English like a native speaker.
9. **Rescuing/rescued**, the injured man was taken to hospital.

### **12 Put the particle "to" into the sentences if necessary.**

1. I'm sorry I forgot ... send you my notes yesterday.
2. Don't worry. The exam may not ... be very difficult.
3. You won't ... like it. It's not a very tasty fruit.
4. Mike couldn't ... answer to this question.
5. The teacher makes us ... do a lot of tasks.
6. Our teacher sometimes lets us ... leave early.
7. The view at the sea makes me ... feel good.
8. They can ... receive the message next week.
9. When do you want ... go home?
10. You can't ... run here.

### **13 Translate the sentences into English.**

1. Было не очень вежливо с твоей стороны задавать этот вопрос.
2. Джек порекомендовал мне почитать эту книгу.
3. Наверное, ты должен писать много писем на работе.
4. Ты не знаешь, где лежит план по разработке нового проекта?
5. Читать чужие письма не хорошо.
6. Чтобы выполнить эту работу ты должен прочитать инструкцию.
7. Я отправил тебе документ для перевода.
8. Я предпочитаю держать все свои записи под паролем
9. Я просто пытаюсь тебе помочь.
10. Я решил завести собаку.

**14 Match to columns to make sentences. Translate the sentences.**

1. Playing computer games	a. is very difficult.
2. I don't like	b. walking last week. He made only three steps.
3. We went	c. to start running every morning.
4. Eating lots of fast food	d. is very useful.
5. Little Tommy started	e. swimming yesterday.
6. Last year I decided	f. is very bad for your health.
7. Running long distances	g. to bring the books to the room.
8. Speaking foreign languages	h. cleaning the rooms.
9. He asked me	i. is one of my hobbies.

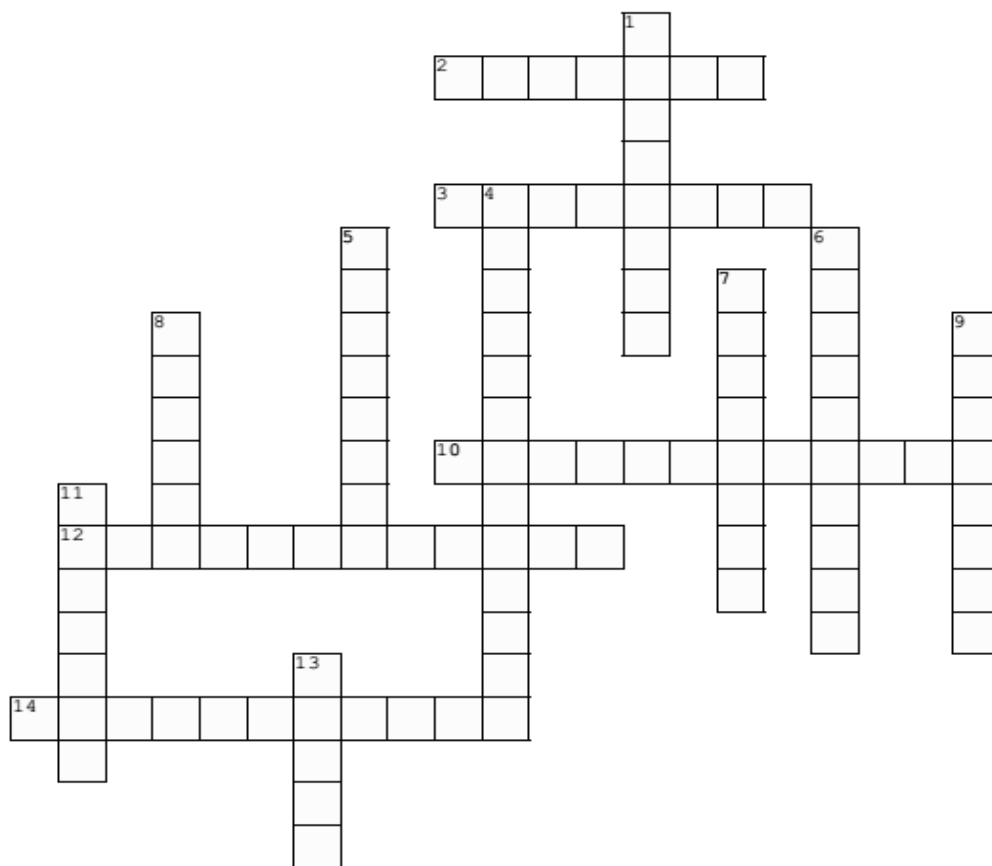
**15 Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form, Gerund or Infinitive.**

- A: Let's ... (to go) to the stadium at the weekend.  
B: No, I hate ... (to run).  
A: We won't ... (to run). Anyway, you love ... (to walk). The weather will be warm.  
B: That's different.
- A: Sam told me that you ... (to have) guitar lessons. Will you let me ... (to listen) you playing?  
B: Do you really want ... (to listen)? I can ... (to play) only one song.  
A: Yes, I'd ... (love) to.  
B: Well, come to my room tomorrow. I promise ... (to play) my best.
- A: Did you know that Scott is going ... (to ask) Laura ... (to marry) him?  
B: Really? How do you know that?  
A: I saw her ... (to wear) an engagement ring.  
B: Oh. That's interesting.
- A: Are you looking forward to ... (to have) holidays?  
B: Yes. I would really ... (love) to see my parents.  
A: I suggest ... (to go) to a café and celebrate the end of the term.  
B: That's a good idea, actually. I wanted ... (to ask) you the same.

## UNIT 6

### Vocabulary

#### 1 Solve the crossword puzzle.



#### Across

- 2. внутренний интерфейс
- 3. отговариват ь
- 10. удобный в сопровождении
- 12. непреодолимый, подавляющий
- 14. возможность, удобный случай

#### Down

- 1. ресурс
- 4. неизбежно
- 5. изменяемый
- 6. в конце концов
- 7. гибкий
- 8. постоянный
- 9. уместный, актуальный
- 11. понятие, идея
- 13. вопрос



**2 Find 14 words from 6b in the letterbox below.**

B	Y	R	S	F	X	A	C	I	V	S	R	B	B	R
M	D	D	B	R	O	C	Y	F	D	E	M	L	K	X
M	E	D	P	C	U	S	B	P	C	B	V	F	E	O
I	F	I	C	I	H	E	E	A	B	E	U	I	D	W
O	H	T	A	N	S	P	R	M	A	L	L	N	O	L
H	M	R	U	C	A	F	S	C	T	O	N	V	M	R
R	I	H	S	I	I	E	P	R	H	N	E	O	A	E
E	L	J	E	D	S	P	A	I	R	G	R	L	I	C
V	I	U	L	E	C	O	C	M	E	D	A	V	N	O
E	T	E	B	N	O	S	E	I	A	R	B	E	Z	G
A	A	X	X	T	P	S	V	N	T	A	L	B	V	N
L	R	Z	D	M	E	I	U	A	J	H	E	P	S	I
R	Y	W	P	Q	T	B	O	L	P	E	Q	T	V	Z
R	Q	V	F	I	O	L	A	A	R	L	E	H	R	E
Y	B	D	C	D	S	E	I	N	U	S	W	U	V	B



- 8 Luke: "I don't know what to do."  
 Luke added (that) ... .
- 9 Lily: "Mr Jones is rude to Samantha."  
 Lily thinks (that) ... .
- 10 James and David: "We have to go now."  
 James and David tell me (that) ... .

**5 Complete the sentences with the appropriate relative pronoun.**

- 1 A mouse is an instrument ... is used for navigating on a computer screen.
- 2 Football is a team game ... is played with eleven players on each side.
- 3 The Prime Minister is the person ... is in charge of the government.
- 4 Scotland is the country ... is the most northern of the United Kingdom.
- 5 A hospital is a place ... you go if you are seriously ill or injured.
- 6 The Pope is the person ... is the head of the Roman Catholic Church.
- 7 Albert Einstein is the scientist ... is responsible for the theory of relativity.
- 8 An oven is a machine ... is used to bake in.
- 9 The Matrix is the film ... introduced the principle characters Neo, Trinity and Morpheus.
- 10 Manchester is the city ... you can find Old Trafford stadium.

**6 Complete the questions with who, which, how, what, where and why.**

- 1 A: is your name?  
 B: It's John.
- 2 A: do you live? In London?  
 B: No, I live in Manchester.
- 3 A: are you going?  
 B: I'm going to work.
- 4 A: are you laughing?  
 B: Because it's funny.
- 5 A: are you today?  
 B: Not very well. I feel sick.
- 6 A: were you born?  
 B: In Paris, but I grew up in England.
- 7 A: 's your favourite colour?  
 B: Blue, I think.
- 8 A: kind of music do you like?  
 B: Dance music.
- 9 A: We've got green tea and black tea: would you like?  
 B: Black with milk, please.
- 10 A: is that man in the photo?  
 B: It's my father when he was younger.

**7 Choose the correct question tag**

- 1 He's not coming, .....?

- a. isn't he
- b. is he
- 2 I'm not late, .....?
  - a. am I
  - b. am I not
- 3 The bank lent him the money, .....?
  - a. didn't it
  - b. isn't it
- 4 You shouldn't do that, .....?
  - a. shouldn't you
  - b. should you
- 5 You don't take sugar in coffee, .....?
  - a. isn't it
  - b. do you
- 6 She looks tired, .....?
  - a. does she
  - b. doesn't she
- 7 There's a cinema near the station, .....?
  - a. isn't it
  - b. isn't there
- 8 He arrived late, .....?
  - a. isn't it
  - b. didn't he
- 9 Nobody has arrived yet, .....?
  - a. have they
  - b. haven't they
- 10 It's time to go, .....?
  - a. isn't it
  - b. isn't there
- 11 I'm right, .....?
  - a. aren't I
  - b. am I
- 12 You had seen it before, .....?
  - a. hadn't you
  - b. don't you
- 13 Everybody looked so miserable, .....?
  - a. didn't everybody
  - b. didn't they
- 14 You wouldn't do that, .....?
  - a. would you
  - b. wouldn't you
- 15 He'll be there, .....?
  - a. won't he
  - b. isn't he

16 Everybody will be there, .....?

- a. won't it
- b. won't they

**8 Fill in the gaps with a or an.**

- 1 \_\_\_\_\_ cherry, \_\_\_\_\_ lemon, \_\_\_\_\_ apricot, \_\_\_\_\_ peach, \_\_\_\_\_ apple
- 2 \_\_\_\_\_ tomato, \_\_\_\_\_ potato, \_\_\_\_\_ onion, \_\_\_\_\_ cabbage, \_\_\_\_\_ banana
- 3 \_\_\_\_\_ carrot, \_\_\_\_\_ orange, \_\_\_\_\_ pear, \_\_\_\_\_ cucumber, \_\_\_\_\_ strawberry
- 4 \_\_\_\_\_ apple, \_\_\_\_\_ red apple, \_\_\_\_\_ green apple, \_\_\_\_\_ yellow apple
- 5 \_\_\_\_\_ umbrella, \_\_\_\_\_ university
- 6 \_\_\_\_\_ heart, \_\_\_\_\_ hour

**9 Read and translate the sentences. Explain the usage of articles or their absence.**

- 1 I see **a** man in **the** street. **The** man I see is your \_ brother.
- 2 Open **the** window, please.
- 3 **The** sun is shining brightly.
- 4 He is **the** best student in our \_ group.
- 5 My \_ birthday is on **the** fifth of April.
- 6 We were at **the** theatre yesterday.
- 7 I like \_ cheese and \_ milk.
- 8 There are \_ people in **the** street.
- 9 \_ John is my \_ husband.
- 10 His \_ car is in **the** garage.
- 11 \_ Mary lives in Flat Seven.

**10 Put in a/an, the or no article.**

- 1 I usually go to university by \_\_\_\_\_ bus.
- 2 I play \_\_\_\_\_ volleyball in \_\_\_\_\_ university team.
- 3 My friend plays \_\_\_\_\_ guitar very well.
- 4 Travis usually does his homework in \_\_\_\_\_ morning.
- 5 We're going on \_\_\_\_\_ holiday together this summer.
- 6 Mike goes to \_\_\_\_\_ work at 8 o'clock.
- 7 Schoolchildren often visit \_\_\_\_\_ Tomsk Regional Art Museum.
- 8 The museum's collection includes works of art from all around \_\_\_\_\_ world.
- 9 Bogashevo Airport is \_\_\_\_\_ international airport in \_\_\_\_\_ Tomsk Region.
- 10 'Is there \_\_\_\_\_ hotel near here?' 'Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ Forum Tomsk Hotel is at 91 Lenin Prospect.'